

June 2011

SWIMMING POOL SAFETY

In some of the nation's sunbelt, drowning has been the leading cause of accidental death in the home of children under 5 years old.

Each year, nationwide, more than 300 children under 5 years old drown in residential swimming pools, usually a pool owned by their family.

In addition, more than 2,000 children in that age group are treated in hospital emergency rooms for submersion injuries.

Many communities have enacted safety regulations governing residential swimming pools -- inground and aboveground. It's up to parents to comply with these regulations. Apart from these laws, parents who own pools, can take their own precautions to reduce the chances of their youngsters accessing the family pool or spa without adult supervision.

Following are just a few facts uncovered by the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC) in a comprehensive study of drowning and submersion incidents involving children under 5 years old in Arizona, California, and Florida.

- 75 % of the submersion victims studied by CPSC were between 1 and 3 years old; 65 percent of this group were boys. Toddlers, in particular, often do something unexpected because their capabilities change daily.
- At the time of the incidents, most victims were being supervised by one or both parents.
- 46 % of the victims were last seen in the house.
- 23 % were last seen in the yard or on the porch or patio.
- 31 % were in or around the pool before the accident.
- 69 % of the children were not expected to be at or in the pool, yet they were found in the water.
- 65% of the incidents happened in a pool owned by the child's family.
- 33 % of the incidents happened in a pool owned by friends or relatives.
- A child can drown in the time it takes to answer a phone. 77 % of the victims had been missing from sight for 5 minutes or less.
- Survival depends on rescuing the child quickly and restarting the breathing process, even while the child is still in the water. Seconds count in preventing death or brain damage.
- Child drowning is a silent death.

SERVICE-PRIDE-INTEGRITY



GARDEN CITY POLICE
COMMUNITY SERVICES

**CITY DEPARTMENT
PHONE NUMBERS**

EMERGENCY-911
POLICE 793-1700
DETECTIVE BUREAU 793-1710
CITY HALL 793-1600
21ST DIST. COURT 793-1680
BUILDING DEPT. 793-1650
CITY CLERK 793-1620
LIBRARY 793-1830
MAPLEWOOD CTR. 793-1850
PARKS & REC. 793-1880

BARRIERS

* The following barrier recommendations are the result of identifying key parameters that typically contribute to child drowning in backyard pools. These recommendations are the minimum steps you can take to make your home a safe place for your child.

* Barriers are not childproof, but they provide layers of protection for a child who strays from supervision. Barriers give parents additional time to locate a child before the unexpected becomes a reality.

* Barriers include a fence or wall, door alarms for the house, and a power safety cover over the pool. Barriers also may be used to protect children from accessing hot tubs and spas. Use the following recommendations as a guide:

FENCES AND GATES

* Install a fence or other barrier, such as a wall, completely around the pool. If the house is part of the barrier, the doors leading from the house to the pool should be protected with an alarm or the pool should have a power safety cover. Alarm and cover details are below.

* The fence or other barrier should be at least 4 feet high. It should have no foot or handholds that could help a young child to climb it.

* Vertical fence slats should be less than 4 inches apart to prevent a child from squeezing through.

DOOR ALARMS

* If the house forms one side of the barrier, then doors leading from the house to the pool should be protected with alarms that produce an audible sound when a door is unexpectedly opened.

* Install an alarm that can be temporarily turned off by an adult for a single opening of the door by using a keypad or switch that is out of a child's reach.

POWER SAFETY COVER

A power safety cover is a motor powered barrier that can be placed over the water area. Motor-driven covers easily open and close over the pool. When the power safety cover is properly in place over the pool, it provides a high level of safety for children under 5 years old by inhibiting their access to the water.

ABOVE GROUND POOLS

Steps and ladders leading from the ground to the pool should be secured and locked, or removed when the pool is not in use.

RULES FOR POOLS

* Instruct babysitters about potential pool hazards to young children and about the use of protective devices, such as door alarms and latches. Emphasize the need for constant supervision.

* Never leave a child unsupervised near a pool. During social gatherings at or near a pool, appoint a "designated watcher" to protect young children from pool accidents. Adults may take turns being the "watcher." When adults become preoccupied, children are at risk.

* If a child is missing, check the pool first. Seconds count in preventing death or disability. Go to the edge of the pool and scan the entire pool, bottom and surface, as well as the pool area.

* Do not allow a young child in the pool without an adult.

* Do not consider young children to be drownproof because they have had swimming lessons. Children must be watched closely while swimming.

* Do not use flotation devices as a substitute for supervision.

* Learn CPR (cardiopulmonary resuscitation). Babysitters and other caretakers, such as grandparents and older siblings, should also know CPR.

* Keep rescue equipment by the pool. Be sure a telephone is pool-side with emergency numbers posted nearby.

* Remove toys from in and around the pool when it is not in use.

Toys can attract young children to the pool.

* Never prop open the gate to a pool barrier.

As a reminder, the Neighborhood Watch meetings are still being held during the months of :

MARCH

MAY

OCTOBER

DECEMBER

All meetings are at 7pm and are

currently held at the Garden City Police Department normally on the first Tuesday of these months unless otherwise planned. Please attend and bring neighbors, family and friends. Each meeting we will discuss crime concerns, issues and preventative tips and advise. If you have a crime prevention topic of

interest that you would like to be discussed during a meeting, please contact me at 734-793-1715 in the Detective Bureau. Your topic of interest can also be added to the Neighborhood Watch Newsletter to share with others who may be interested.
Thank you—D/Sgt. Brian Aure'

GARDEN CITY CRIME STATISTICS

May Crime Statistics

Arson 0
Break & Enter 18
Larceny 36
Sexual Assault 0
Stolen Vehicles 9
Assaults 30

Robbery 2
Public Peace 10
Fraud 6
Runaway 2
Drugs 10
Property Damage 15